Model-Based Design for High Integrity Software Development

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Model-Based Design for High Integrity Software Development

Agenda

Development and V&V of the Model

- Building a Model from Requirements
  - Introduction to Simulink
- Traceability of a Model to Requirements
  - Using the Requirements Management Interface
  - The Requirements Report
- Conformance to Modeling Standards
  - Using the Model Advisor
  - Customizing the Model Advisor
  - Model Advisor Report
- Verification of the Model against Requirements
  - Introduction to SystemTest
  - SystemTest Report
  - Introduction to Simulink Design Verifier: Property Proving

Development and V&V of the Code

- Production Code Generation
  - Creating Data Objects
  - Function Prototype Control
- Traceability of the Generated Code to the Model
  - Code-to-Model Linking
  - Model-to-Code Linking
  - Traceability Report
- Conformance to Coding Standards & Code Verification
  - PolySpace
    - MISRA-C Compliance
    - Proving the Absence of Runtime Errors
- Verification of the Generated Code against the Model
  - Introduction to Simulink Design Verifier: Test-Vector Generation
  - SystemTest
  - Embedded IDE Link Products for PIL
- Verification of the Generated Code against the Requirements
  - SystemTest: Test Case reuse
  - Embedded IDE Link Products for PIL
Aerospace Standards

- **RTCA/DO-178B Guidelines**
  - Commercial standard (FAA, JAA)
  - Software Integrity Levels A-E based on hazards
  - Level A if failure hazards can cause loss of life or limb
  - Structural coverage (MC/DC)

- **UK MOD 0055/0056**
  - Software Integrity Levels 1-4
  - Requires formal analysis and software proofs
  - Has SPARK language and data flow checks

- **MIL-STD-498**
  - Formerly DOD-2167A
  - US military and defense
  - Emphasizes verification and validation activities
Methods for Verification and Validation

Verification: Did I do the design right?
Validation: Did I do the right design?

- **Traceability**
  - Requirements to model and code
  - Model to code
- **Modeling and Coding Standards**
  - Modeling standards checking
  - Coding standards checking
- **Testing**
  - Model testing in simulation
  - Processor In the loop
- **Proving**
  - Proving design properties
  - Proving code correctness
Workflow Example

- **Validate**
  - Requirements
  - Model
  - Source Code
  - Object Code

- **Trace**
  - Requirements → Model
  - Model → Source Code

- **Conformance**
  - Requirements → Model
  - Model → Source Code

- **Verify**
  - Model
  - Source Code
  - Object Code
Workflow Example

Trace
Simulink Verification and Validation: Requirements Management Interface

Validate
Requirements

Simulink & Stateflow

Conformance
Model Advisor*

Verify
SystemTest*
Embedded IDE Link

Simulink Design Verifier:
Property Proving
Model Coverage

Verify
SystemTest*

Simulink Design Verifier:
Test Generation
Embedded IDE Link

Conformance
PolySpace*

Validate
Simulink & Stateflow

Source Code

Real-Time Workshop Embedded Coder

Trace
Model/Code Trace Report

Verify
SystemTest*

PolySpace*

* DO-178B Qualifiable Tool

Object Code

Embedded IDE Link
Workflow Example

- **Trace**
  - Simulink Verification and Validation: Requirements Management Interface

- **Validate**
  - Model
    - Simulink & Stateflow
    - Conformance
      - Model Advisor*
    - PolySpace*
    - PolySpace*
  - SystemTest*
    - Property Proving
    - Model Coverage
  - SystemTest*
    - Test Generation
    - Embedded IDE Link

- **Verify**
  - Simulink Design Verifier:
    - Embedded IDE Link

- **Model/Code Trace Report**
  - Embedded IDE Link

- **Source Code**
  - Conformance
    - PolySpace*
  - SystemTest*
  - Simulink Design Verifier:
    - Test Generation
    - Embedded IDE Link

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Requirements Management Interface Overview

- Associating models and requirements
  - Establishing a link from a model block or test case to requirement
  - Establishing a link from a requirement to a model block or test case
- Managing changes in models and requirements
  - Detecting a change in a requirement associated with a model block or test
  - Detecting a change in a model block or test associated with a requirement
- Reporting requirement coverage for model blocks and test cases
  - How many and what algorithmic blocks are covered by requirements
  - How many and what test cases are covered by requirements
  - How many of the requirements are covered by test cases within the model
  - How many of the requirements are associated with algorithmic blocks within the model
Workflow Example

**Trace**
- Simulink Verification and Validation: Requirements Management Interface
- Model/Code Trace Report

**Validate**
- Requirements
- Simulink & Stateflow
- Model Advisor
- Model

**Conformance**
- PolySpace
- PolySpace

**Verify**
- SystemTest
- Simulink Design Verifier: Property Proving
- Model Coverage
- SystemTest
- Simulink Design Verifier: Test Generation
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Simulink Model Advisor

- Model Advisor is used to
  - Enforce model standards and best practices
  - Detect and troubleshoot modeling and code generation issues
  - Check models for (a subset of) known version upgrade issues
Model Advisor Within Model-Based Design Workflows

- Simulation accuracy
- Modeling style
- Modeling errors
- Safety issues
- Design efficiency
- Feature misuse
- Invalid library links

- Incorrect code generation
- Inefficient code generation
- Implementation issues

- Missing requirements
- Invalid requirement links
Simulink Verification and Validation
Additional Model Standards Checking

- **DO-178B Checks**
  - Focus on generation of safety critical code from models
  - Assist in MISRA-C compliance
  - Maximize traceability of code to model
  - Minimize differences between model coverage and code coverage
  - Maximize the use of built-in Simulink and Stateflow diagnostics during simulation

- **MathWorks Automotive Advisory Board Checks**
  - Simulink style guide created by MathWorks Automotive Advisory Board
  - Best practices for consistent and readable models
Model Advisor
Report

Report enhanced to be more useful as a process audit Document:

- More detailed summary
- Report follows exact order of the Model Advisor tree
- Valid check states: Pass, Fail, Warning, and Not Run
Model Advisor
Enterprise Deployment

- The Model Advisor is highly customizable:
  - Add additional task groups and checks
  - Permanently enable disable, and hide specific checks

- Benefits
  - Enforce your specific process and standards
  - Prevent defects at specific points early in your design process
Workflow Example

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Embedded IDE Link
SystemTest Software

- Manage tests and analyze results for system verification and validation

Simulink System Model

Setup Test and Variables

Run Simulations

Analyze Results
SystemTest

Key Features

- Develops, manages, and edits test structures using predefined test elements in a graphical user interface
- Stores tests in a separate TEST-file independent of the model under test for repeatable test execution
- Defines pass/fail criteria for tests using Boolean constraints and tolerance limits
- Generates random test vector values using probability distribution functions, especially useful for Monte Carlo simulations
- Runs iterations, such as parameter sweeps, of Simulink models on multiple processors with Distributed Computing Toolbox (available separately)
- Generates reports of test execution and results
- Visualizes and analyzes multidimensional test results in Test Results Viewer
SystemTest
Sample Applications

- Stress testing
- Parameter sweeps
- Model verification and validation
  - Vary block parameters
  - Measure and report model coverage (with Simulink Verification and Validation)
- Algorithm verification and validation
- Monte Carlo simulation
Workflow Example

**Trace**
Simulink Verification and Validation: Requirements Management Interface

* Model/Code Trace Report
* Simulink & Stateflow

**Validate**
Requirements

* Model Advisor

**Conformance**
Model

* PolySpace

**Source Code**

* Real-Time Workshop Embedded Coder
* Embedded IDE Link

**Object Code**

**Verify**

* SystemTest
  - Property Proving
  - Model Coverage

* PolySpace

* DO-178B Qualifiable Tool
Simulink Design Verifier

Property Proving

- Functional testing
  - Generates a proof for a requirement
    - For example: Thrust reversers shall not deploy in flight
  - Includes blocks for definition of properties
  - Proves model properties and generates example of violations
  - Produces detailed property-proving analysis reports

- Uses formal methods, not simulation
Property Proving
Verification Results

- Proof or assertion can be found:
  - Satisfied
  - Falsified
  - Undecidable

- If Falsified, a test case is generated and added to the model harness
Model Coverage
Measure of Test Completeness

- Execution analysis
  - Based on the model structure
  - Dynamic – data collected during simulation

- Coverage results
  - Displayed directly in the model
  - Available in a separate HTML report linked with the model objects

- Supports
  - Simulink
  - Stateflow
  - Embedded MATLAB

Decision coverage
Condition coverage
MC/DC
Lookup table coverage
Signal range coverage

Supported coverage types
Workflow Example

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  - Model/Code Trace Report

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* DO-178B Qualifiable Tool
Model-to-Code and Code-to-Model Traceability

- Use Simulink Verification and Validation software to navigate and trace between model elements and requirements.

- Use Real-Time Workshop Embedded Coder software to navigate and trace between generated code back and its source model.

```c
/* Exported block signals */
real_T INPUT;
real_T OUTPUT;

/* Exported block parameters */
real_T k = 5.0;

OUTPUT = INPUT * k;
```
Use the Traceability Report section of the Real-Time Workshop Embedded Coder code generation report to review mapping between model elements and generated code.
Workflow Example

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Model/Code Trace Report

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Object Code

* DO-178B Qualifiable Tool
Why prove the absence of run-time errors?
Implications of verification, static analysis & unit testing

- Verification
- Static analysis
- Testing

Number of operations x input values
0% proven reliable

T0 +3 months +6 months

Improvement is possible and measurable

One-time improvement, but nothing measurably proven

Required for functional testing. Not suitable to prove code correctness
Code Correctness

Formal method: Abstract Interpretation

static void Pointer_Arithmetic() {
    int tab[100];
    int i, *p = tab;

    for(i = 0; i < 100; i++, p++)
        *p = 0;

    if(get_bus_status() > 0)
    {
        if(get_oil_pressure() > 0)
            *p = 5; /* Out of bounds */
        else
            i++;
    }

    i = random_int();
    if(random_int())
        *(p-1) = 10;

    if(0<i && i<=100)
    {
        p = p - i;
        *p = 5; /* Safe pointer access */
    }
}

Results are proven for all possible executions of the code!!
PolySpace Link
Solution

- Trace run-time errors back to the model
- Integrate code verification into the production code generation
Workflow Example

Trace
- Simulink Verification and Validation: Requirements Management Interface
- Model/Code Trace Report
- Embedded IDE Link

Validate
- Requirements
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- Object Code
- Conformance PolySpace*
- Model Advisor*

Verify SystemTest*
- Simulink Design Verifier: Test Generation
- Embedded IDE Link
- PolySpace*

* DO-178B Qualifiable Tool
Simulink Design Verifier

Test Generation

- Automatically generates test vectors to achieve 100% coverage
- Detects unreachable states
- Save test vectors
  - Automatically generate a separate model with test harness
  - Export test vectors to .CSV file
- Automatically generates test vector report
  - Two-way mapping of objectives and generated vectors
    - List of objectives and associated test vector
    - List of test vectors and associated objective(s)
Simulink Design Verifier

Test Generation

- Verify model satisfies requirements
  - Find test vectors for coverage not achieved by functional tests
    - Create unspecified requirement
    - Remove model function not traceable to a requirement

- Verify object code functions according to model
  - Generate test vectors for model coverage
  - Execute test vectors on model
  - Execute test vectors on object code
  - Compare model and code outputs for equality
Workflow Example

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Simulink Verification and Validation: Requirements Management Interface

Validate

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Model

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Conformance

Model Advisor*

Simulink Design Verifier: Property Proving Model Coverage

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Simulink Design Verifier: Test Generation Embedded IDE Link

Verify
SystemTest*

Verify
SystemTest*

Object Code

Model/Code Trace Report

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Embedded IDE Link
Processor-in-the-Loop Testing
Embedded IDE Link MU

- Model in simulation and code on the processor running in parallel

PIL also provides execution profiling, code coverage reports, and interactive debugging.
Introduction to DO Qualification Kit

- Provides documentation, test cases, and procedures that help you use Simulink or PolySpace software verification tools for projects based on the DO-178 standard
- Includes tool qualification plans, tool operational requirements, and other materials required for qualifying software verification tools
- Helps streamline certification of your embedded systems developed using Simulink or PolySpace products
Key Features

- Tool Qualification Plan and Tool Operational Requirements
- Test case models and code, test procedures, and expected results
- Traceability tables mapping test cases to requirements
- Qualification materials for Simulink verification, validation, and test tools
- Qualification materials for PolySpace code verification tools
Working with DO Qualification Kit

To use DO Qualification Kit:

1. Propose tool qualification to certification authorities.
2. Document tool operational requirements.
3. Tool satisfies operational requirements?
   - Yes: Provide certification authorities with tool qualification results.
   - No: Verify that correct version of all required software is installed correctly and is being used.
     - Check whether known bug reports related to this product exist on www.mathworks.com.
     - Contact MathWorks Support for assistance.
     - Document a limitation of tool usage in your Tool Accomplishments Summary.
4. Done
Tool Qualification Plan and Operational Requirements

DO Qualification Kit 1.0 contains qualification artifacts for the following products:

- Simulink Verification and Validation
  - DO-178B Model Checks
- SystemTest
  - Limit Test Element
- PolySpace verification products
  - PolySpace Client for C/C++
  - PolySpace Server for C/C++

Version support includes:

- Release R2008b
- Release R2009a
Summary

DO Qualification Kit:

- Eases your embedded system certification process
- Helps satisfy the objectives of verification tool qualification described in DO-178B (Section 12.2)
- Facilitates automated software verification for DO-178
- Enables use of state-of-the-art development tools for Model-Based Design with flight code generation
- Enables qualification of PolySpace products, including formal analysis capabilities
Workflow Summary

**Trace**
- Simulink Verification and Validation: Requirements Management Interface

**Validate**
- Requirements
- Simulink & Stateflow

**Simulink & Stateflow**
- Model
- Conformance Model Advisor*
- PolySpace*

**Model**
- Source Code
- Embedded IDE Link
- Real-Time Workshop Embedded Coder

**Source Code**
- Object Code

**Conformance PolySpace***
- Simulink Design Verifier: Property Proving Model Coverage
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**Simulink Design Verifier: Test Generation**
- Embedded IDE Link
- SystemTest*

**Verify**
- PolySpace*
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